Intelligent Investment

2024 U.S. Investor Intentions Survey

REPORT FIGURES

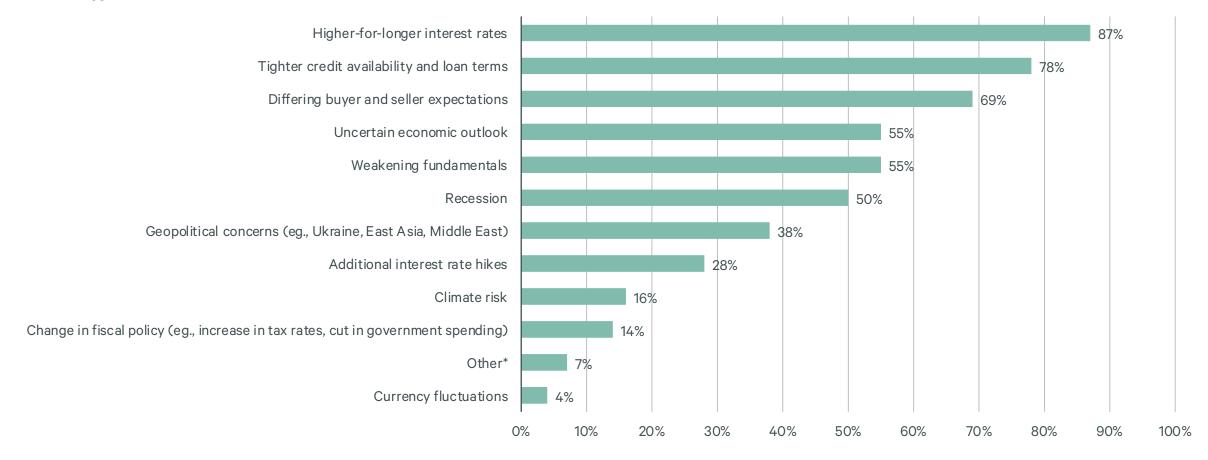
CBRE RESEARCH JANUARY 2024



Investment Activity Outlook

Biggest concerns for investors in 2024: Higher-for-longer interest rates, tight credit conditions and differing buyer and seller expectations

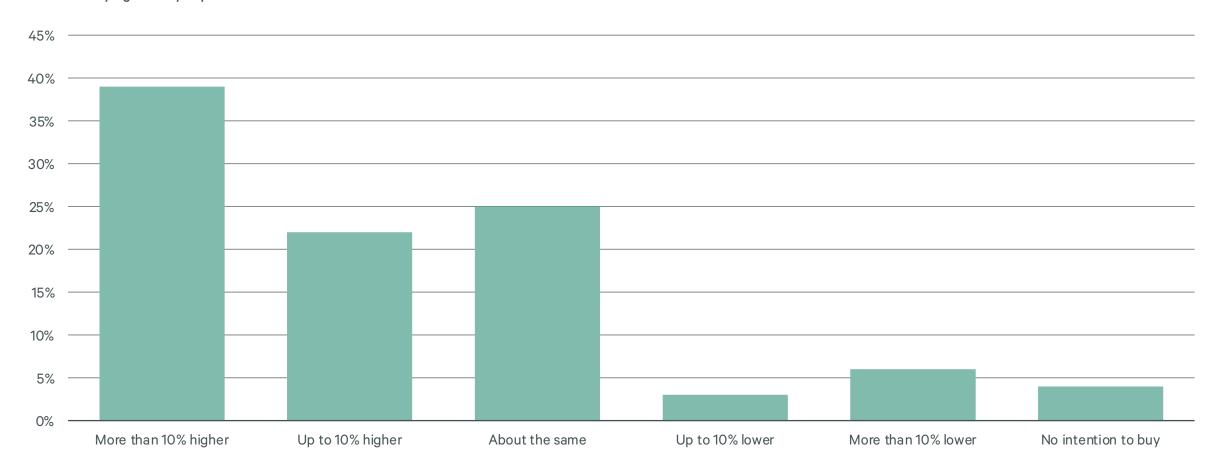
FIGURE 1: Biggest concerns for real estate investors in 2024



*Other responses include presidential election, crime, and unemployment. Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

Over half of investors plan to buy more in 2024 than in 2023

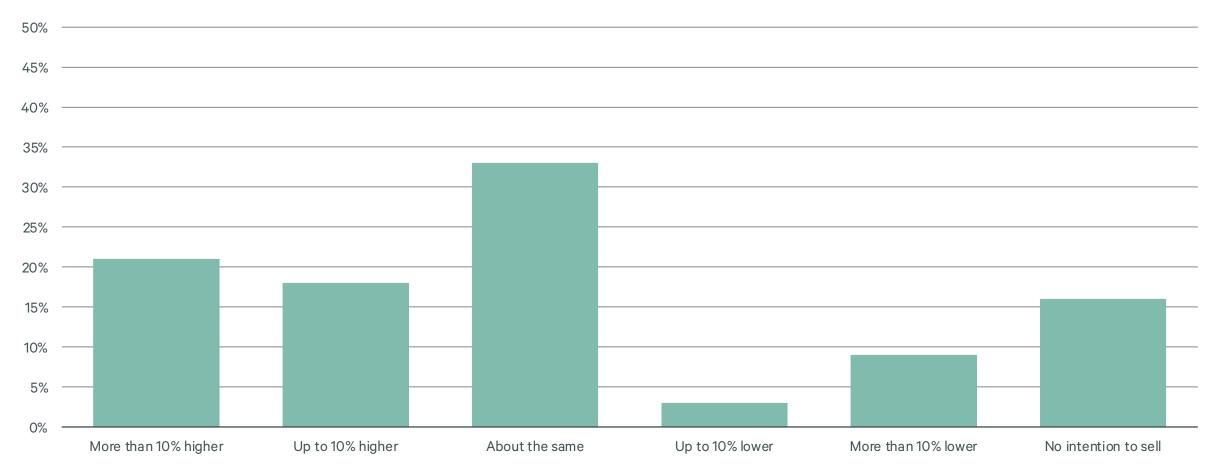
FIGURE 2: Buying activity expectations



Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

Almost three-quarters of investors plan to sell the same or more in 2024

FIGURE 3: Selling activity expectations

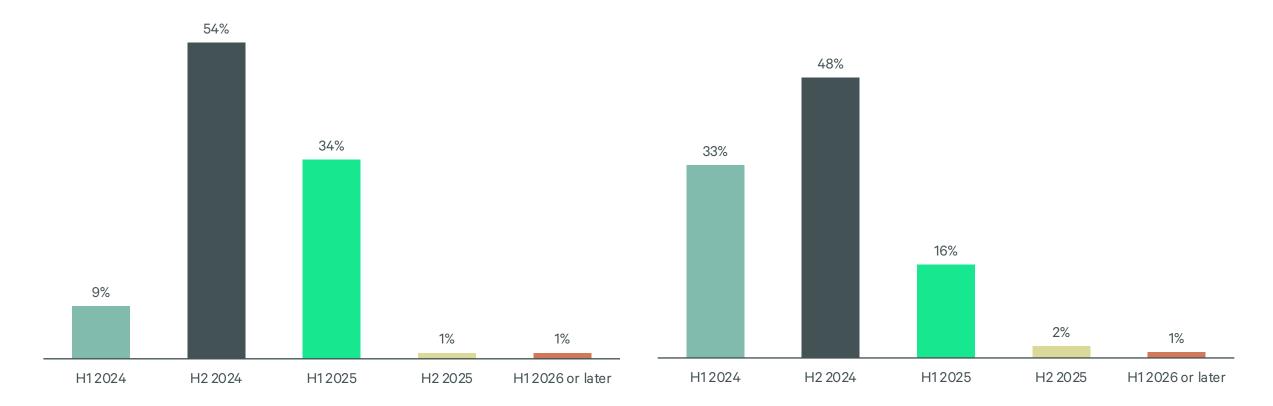


Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

Investors expect transaction activity to pick up in H2 2024

FIGURE 4: When do you expect overall buying and selling activity to begin recovering?

FIGURE 5: When do you expect your company's buying and selling activity to begin recovering?

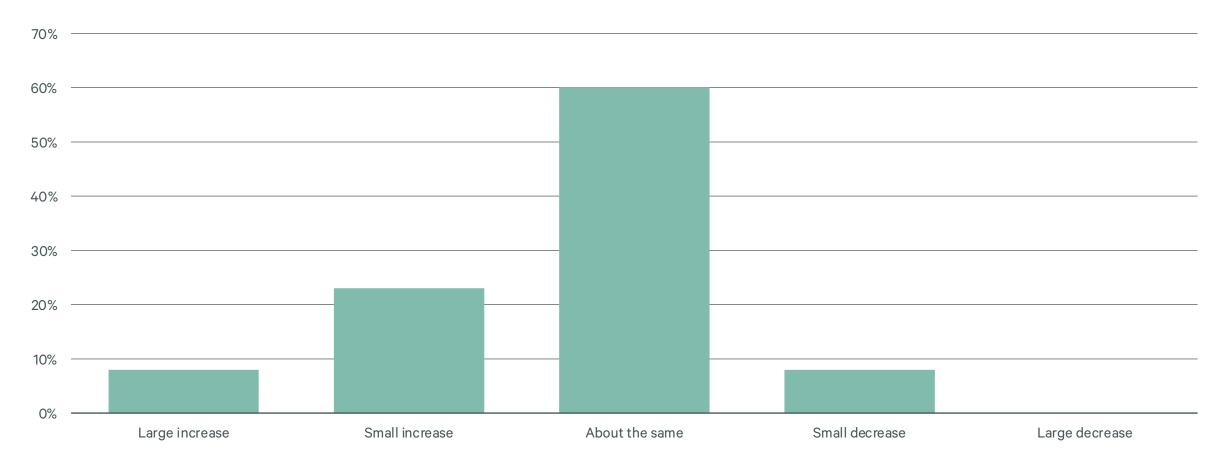


Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

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90% of respondents expect to maintain or increase their real estate allocations this year

FIGURE 6: Real estate allocation expectations



Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

Repricing and liquidity are the key factors in real estate allocation decisions

FIGURE 7: What are the main reasons to increase your real estate allocation? (multiple choice)

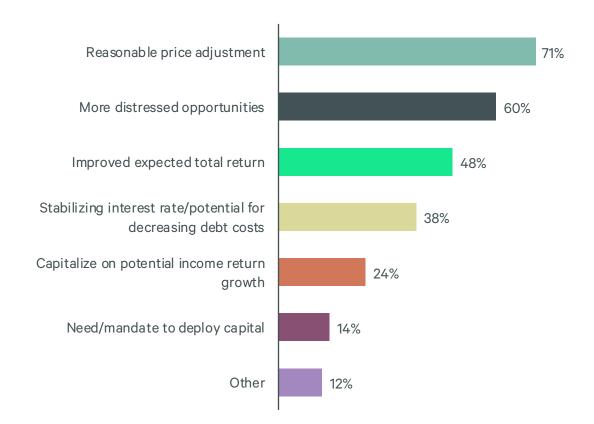
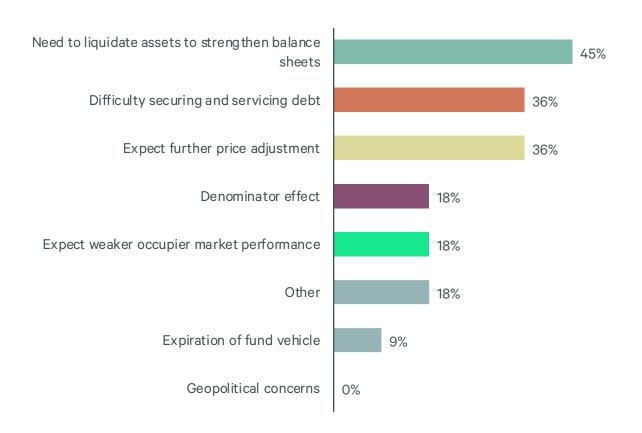


FIGURE 8: What are the main reasons to decrease your real estate allocation? (multiple choice)

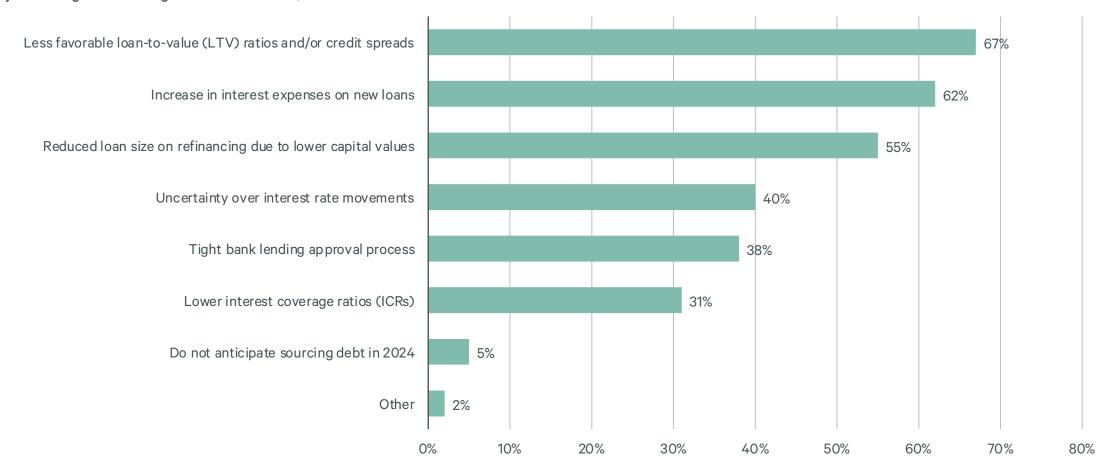


Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

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Greatest challenges to sourcing debt: higher LTV ratios, higher interest expenses and reduced loan size

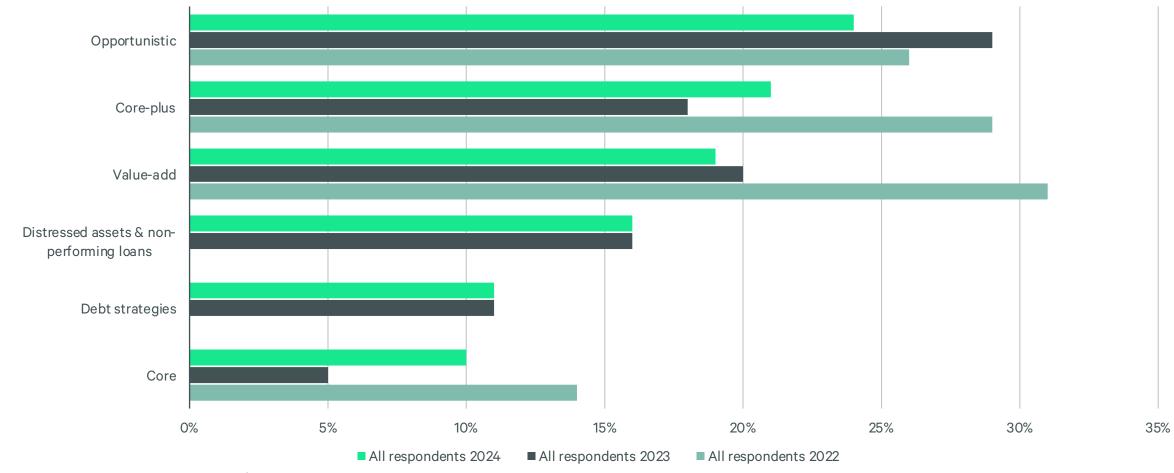
FIGURE 9: Major challenges to sourcing debt for investment/refinance



Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

Opportunistic and core plus are most-preferred strategies

FIGURE 10: Preferred strategy in 2024 vs. 2023 & 2022

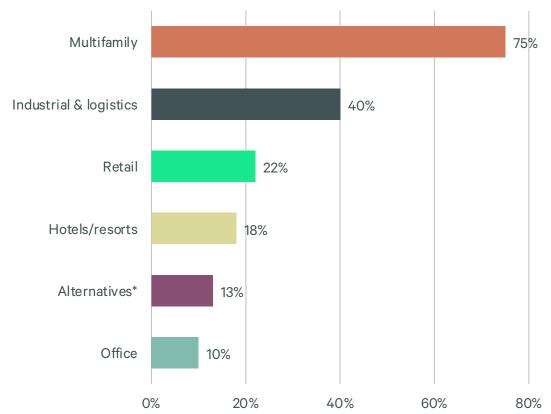


Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

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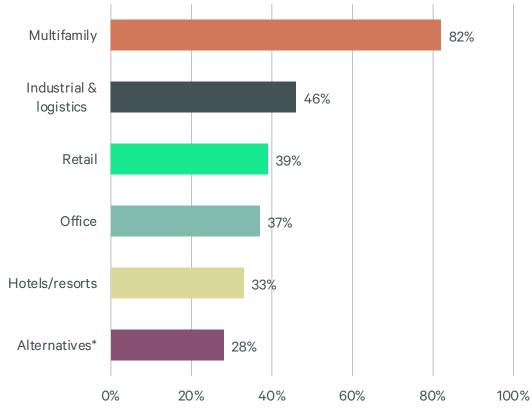
Multifamily and industrial are most preferred sectors

FIGURE 11: Property sectors targeted for investment in 2024



^{*}Alternatives include data centers, self-storage facilities, student housing, single-family housing rentals/build-to-rent and life science facilities.

FIGURE 12: Property sectors that respondents currently invest in



^{*}Alternatives include data centers, self-storage facilities, student housing, single-family housing rentals/build-to-rent and life science facilities.

Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

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Office investors prefer primary markets and prime/trophy assets

FIGURE 13: Favored office location strategy

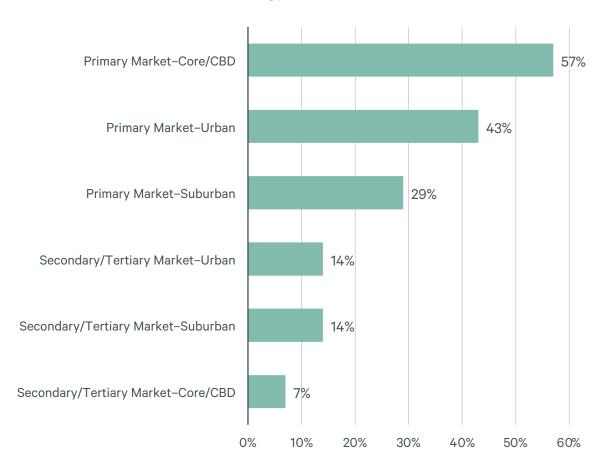
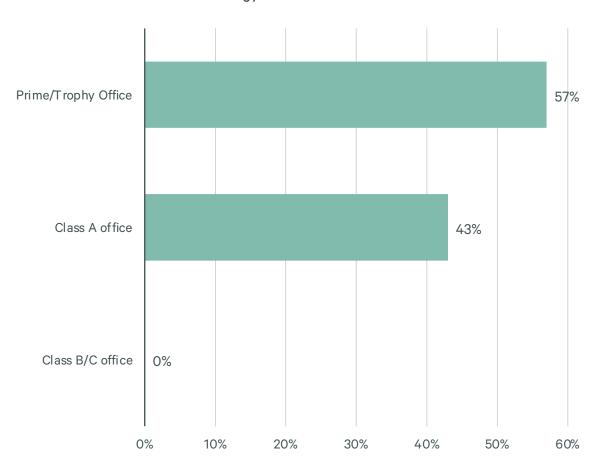


FIGURE 14: Favored office asset strategy



Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

Investors prefer Class A multifamily and industrial assets

FIGURE 15: Favored multifamily assets

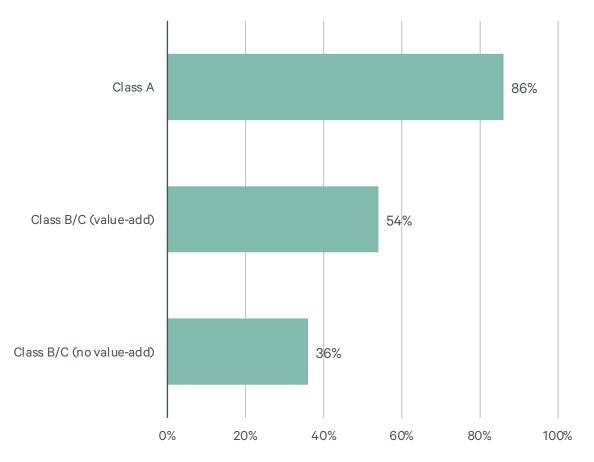
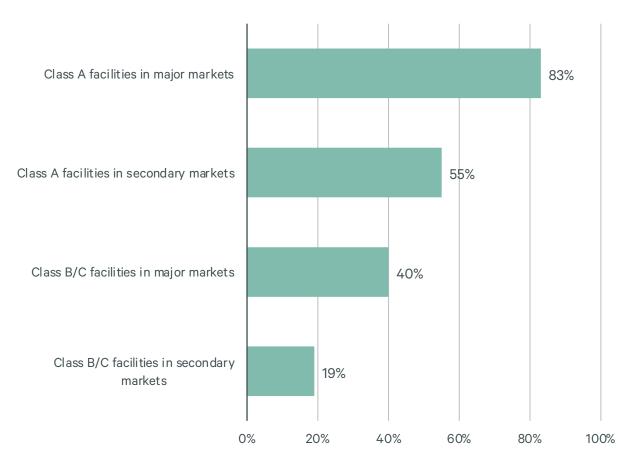


FIGURE 16: Favored industrial assets

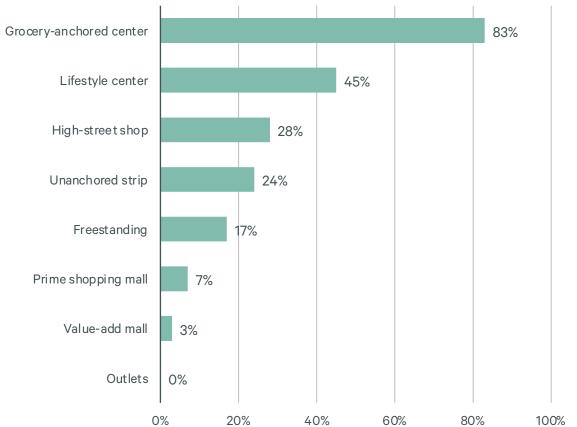


Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

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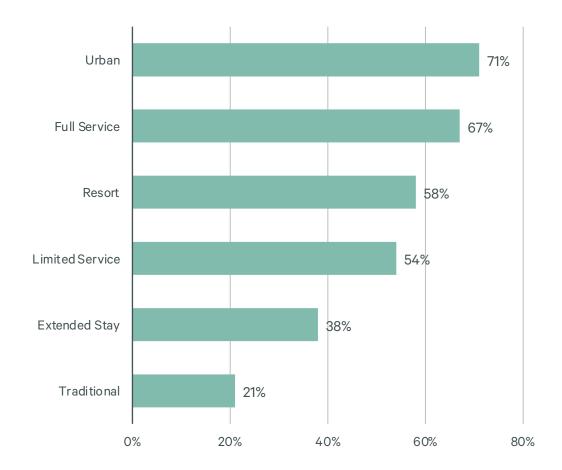
Investors prefer grocery-anchored retail centers and urban hotels

FIGURE 17: Favored retail assets



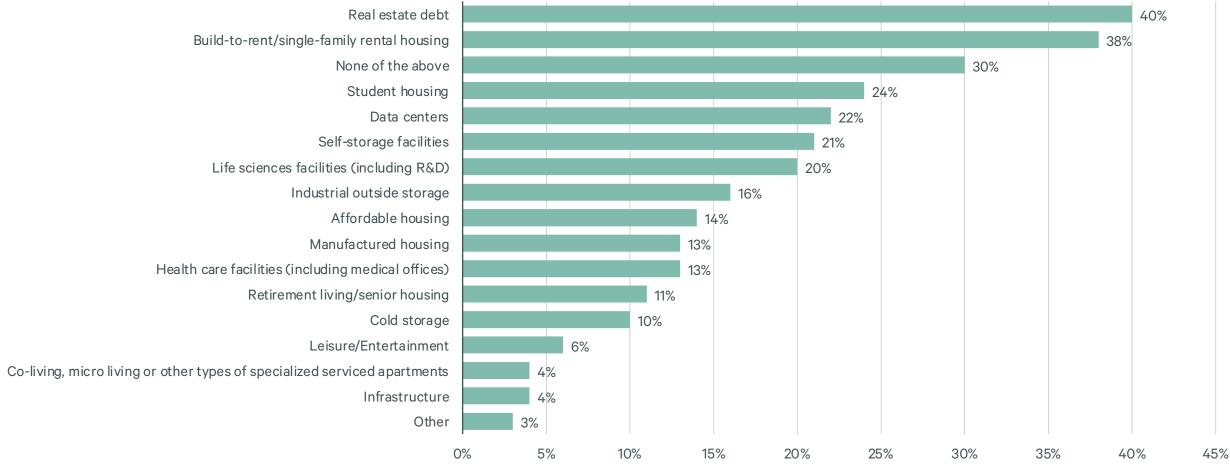
Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

FIGURE 18: Favored hotel assets



Debt is the most attractive alternative for investors amid a high interest rate environment

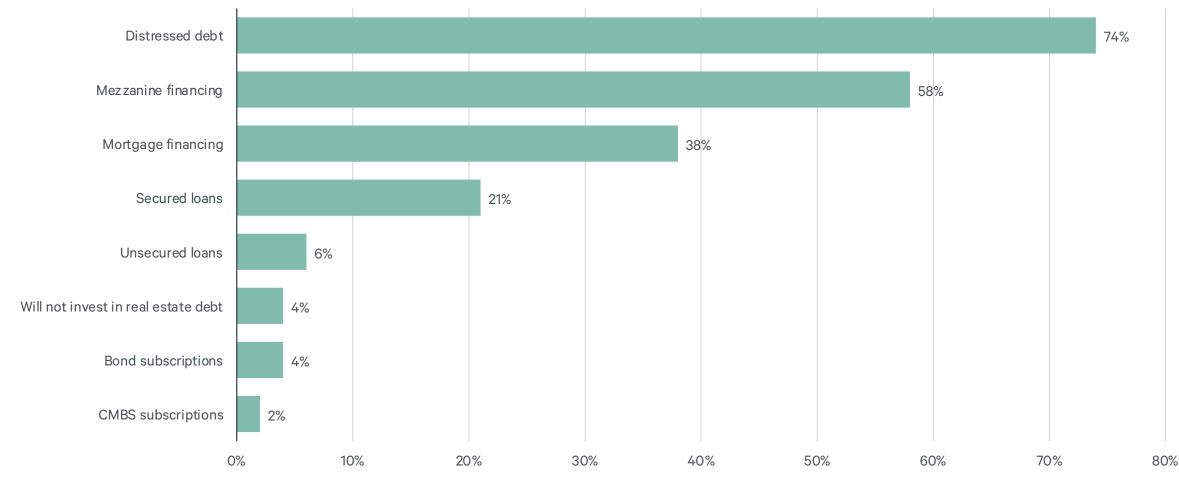
FIGURE 19: Alternative investment preferences



Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

Distressed loans are the most sought-after real estate debt opportunity

FIGURE 20: Preferred real estate debt opportunities



Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

Investors expect high-growth secondary and large East Coast markets to outperform in 2024

FIGURE 21: Top 10 markets for total property returns



- 2 Miami-South Florida
- 3 Boston
- 4 Raleigh-Durham
- 5 Nashville
- 6 New York City
- T.7 Atlanta

Charlotte

Tampa

10 Washington, D.C.



Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

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Investors continue to prefer Sun Belt and high-performing secondary markets

FIGURE 22: Top 10 most attractive markets for investment

1 Dallas-Ft. Worth

2 Miami-South Florida

3 Raleigh-Durham

T.4 Atlanta

Nashville

6 Charlotte

T.7 New York City

Phoenix

9 Tampa

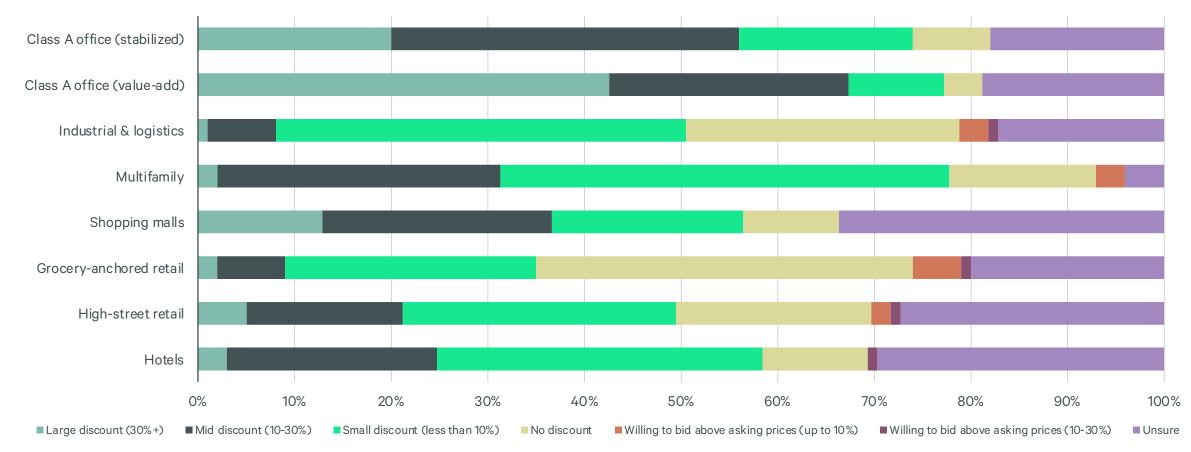
10 Austin



Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

Discounts expected across all property sectors; highest for office and multifamily

FIGURE 23: Pricing expectations vs. 2023

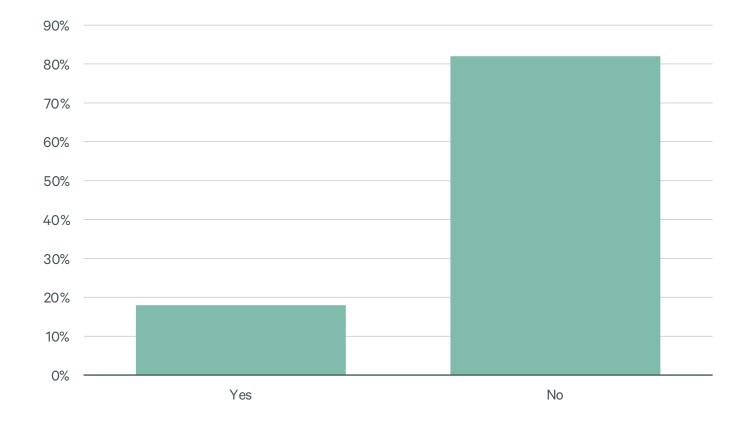


Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

ESG and Investment

Challenging investment market conditions have little impact on ESG adoption

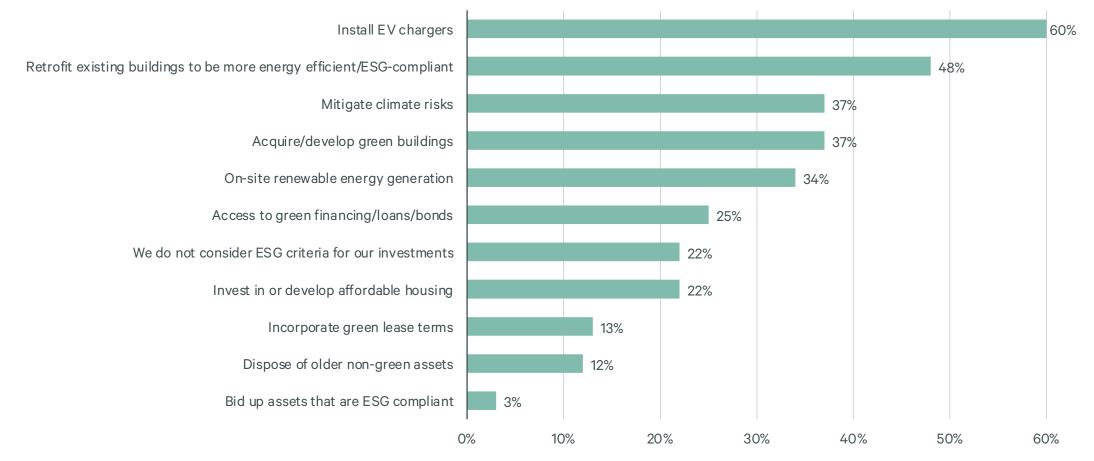
FIGURE 24: Have challenging investment market conditions changed your near-term focus on ESG?



Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

EV chargers are the top ESG initiative for real estate investors

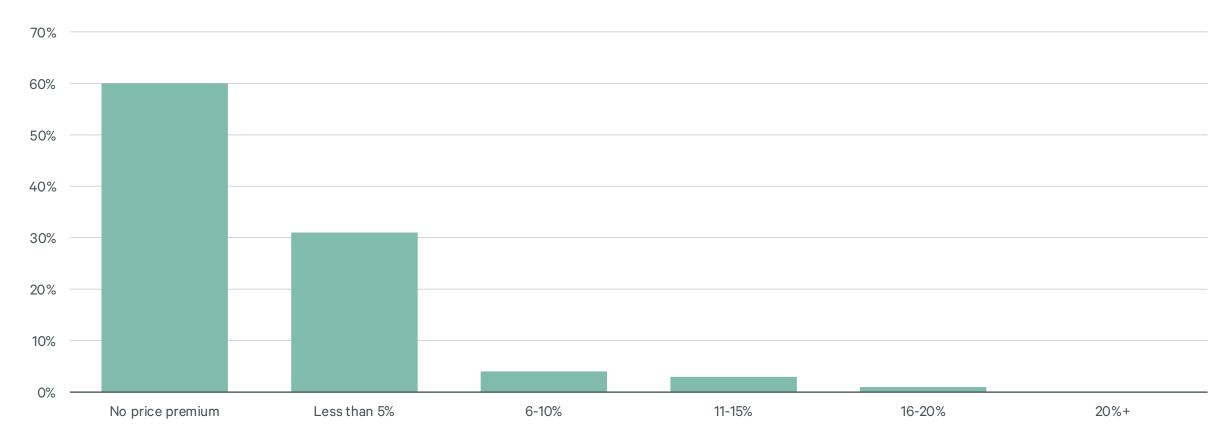
FIGURE 25: Which of the following ESG initiatives will you consider for your real estate investments?



Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

Investors reluctant to pay a premium for ESG-compliant assets

FIGURE 26: Premium willing to pay for ESG-compliant assets



Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

03 Respondent Profile

Profile of 134 Respondents

FIGURE 27: Percentage of respondents by real estate assets under management

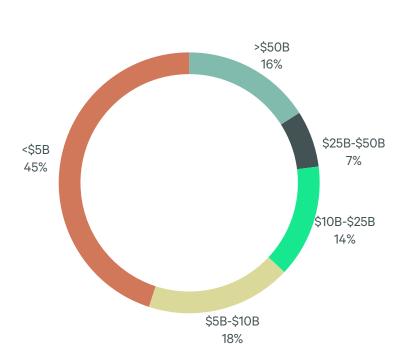
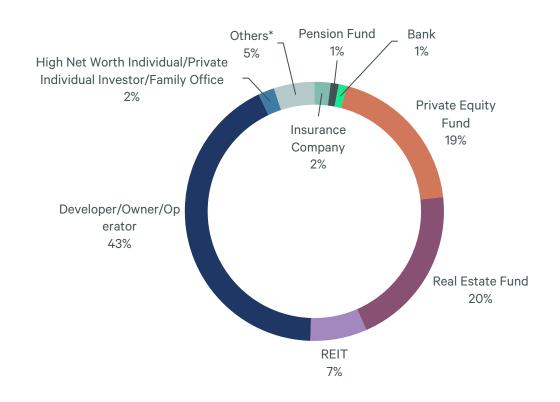


FIGURE 28: Percentage of respondents by investor type



Source: U.S. Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE Research, January 2024.

 $^{^*}$ Others include Real Estate Advisor and Investment Advisor/Manager.

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